Issue: 23-01

# THE PURDUE LANDSCAPE REPORT

# Ready, Set, Prune!

By: Karen Mitchell, mitcheka@purdue.edu

Indiana is well-known for its erratic weather. Hoosiers, along with all Midwesterners, have numerous sarcastic sayings regarding the weather.

"If you don't like the weather, just wait ten minutes."

"The forecast is made up and the seasons don't matter."

"It will be winter at 6 am and summer by 3 pm. Dress accordingly."

With the impacts of climate change, Indiana will likely see increased variability in winter temperatures and increased spring precipitation, resulting in potentially cold and saturated soils early in the growing season (Bowling, et. al., 2020). Simply put, Indiana's erratic weather is expected to become more erratic and even with 60°F days in the forecast, March is still the time for pruning and planning.

Although pruning can be done other times of the year, March is an ideal time for fruit and shade trees. The pest pressure is low and without vegetation, the branch structure is easier to evaluate. Proper pruning techniques are crucial for the overall health of the tree. Cut too close to the trunk or leave too much of a stub and the branch collar will not heal before pests discover this easy entry into the tree. For a complete review of proper tools and techniques, the Pruning Ornamental Trees and Shrubs publication provides comprehensive details and diagrams.

https://www.extension.purdue.edu/extmedia/HO/HO-4-W.pdf

When it comes to planning a garden, catalogs and magazines provide an easy source of ideas, but garden shows offer inspiration. There are a number of shows that install complete landscapes allowing visitors to essentially walk through the pages of a catalog and speak directly with industry professionals and horticulture specialists. With shows throughout Indiana, there is sure to be one nearby.

## March 2-5

The Fort Wayne Home & Garden Show Fort Wayne, IN

# March 10-12

Home Garden & Remodeling Show Louisville, KY

# March 11-19

Indiana Flower & Patio Show Indianapolis, IN

## March 18

Putnam County - Garden Fair Greencastle, IN

#### March 25

Morgan County – GardenFest and Pansy Sale Martinsville, IN

# April 1

Boone County - Gardenfest Lebanon, IN

## **April 14-15**

Indiana Daffodil Society - Daffodil Show Columbus, IN

#### April 15

Purdue Student Horticulture Society Plant Sale

Purdue Spring Fest; West Lafayette

#### April 22

Tippecanoe County - Garden Expo

Lafayette, IN

# **April 22-23**

**Spring Orchid Show** 

Indianapolis, IN

# April 29

Hendricks County - Gardening for All Ages

Danville, IN

#### May 20

Hamilton County - Plant & Iris Sale

Noblesville, IN

For upcoming Purdue Extension Master Gardener programs and events, visit:

https://www.purdue.edu/hla/sites/master-gardener/events/

Bowling, L. C., Cherkauer, K. A., Lee, C. I., Beckerman, J. L., Brouder, S., Buzan, J. R., Doering, O. C., Dukes, J. S., Ebner, P. D., Frankenberger, J. R., Gramig, B. M., Kladivko, E. J. & Volenec, J. J. (2020). Agricultural impacts of climate change in Indiana and potential adaptations. *Climatic Change*, *163*(4), 2005–2027. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10584-020-02934-9

It is the policy of the Purdue University that all persons have equal opportunity and access to its educational programs, services, activities, and facilities without regard to race, religion, color, sex, age, national origin or ancestry, marital status, parental status, sexual orientation, disability or status as a veteran. Purdue is an Affirmative Action Institution. This material may be available in alternative formats. 1-888-EXT-INFO Disclaimer: Reference to products in this publication is not intended to be an endorsement to the exclusion of others which may have similar uses. Any person using products listed in this publication assumes full responsibility for their use in accordance with current directions of the manufacturer.

Purdue Landscape Report © Purdue University - www.purduelandscapereport.org